

Statistical Picture of the Effects of China's Trade, Economic, Labor, and Environmental Policy

Number of Strategic [and] Economic Dialogue Sessions.

Source: <http://www.treas.gov/initiatives/us-china/>

10

(inc. Bush Admin SED Series)

2012 bilateral trade in goods between China and U.S.

Source: www.census.gov/foreign-trade/balance/c5700.html

\$536.1 billion

(exports + imports)

U.S.'s exports of goods to China in 2012.

Source: www.census.gov/foreign-trade/balance/c5700.html

\$110.5 billion

China's exports of goods to the U.S. in 2012.

Source: www.census.gov/foreign-trade/balance/c5700.html

\$425.6 billion

Trade in Goods Deficit with China in 2008 - 2012.

\$315.1 billion
(deficit)

TOTAL	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	In 1,000,000				
TOTAL	-266,333	-226,826	-273,066	-295,457	-315,053
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Source: From USITC Dataweb

Total U.S. Trade in Goods Deficit with all countries in 2012.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division

\$729.6 billion

Estimated Percent Undervaluation of the Chinese Currency (RMB).

Source: External Sector Report, International Monetary Fund, July 2012

5-10%

Total U.S. Securities owned by China as of April 2013.

Source: Major Foreign holders of U.S. Treasury Securities, (<http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/data-chart-center/tic/Documents/mfh.txt>) U.S. Treasury Department

\$1.265 trillion

Average Wage per Hour for All Chinese Manufacturing Firms (2009).	\$1.74
<i>Source: "China's Manufacturing Employment and Hourly Labor Compensation, 2002 – 2009, by Judith Banister, see: http://www.bls.gov/fls/china_method.htm</i>	
Total number of Chinese companies listed in the Fortune Global 500 in 2012.	73 companies
State-owned Chinese companies listed in the the Fortune Global 500 in 2012.	65 companies
<i>Source: "Special Report: China's other power struggle", Reuters, October 16, 2012 (http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/10/16/us-china-soe-idUSBRE89F1MP20121016) and Fortune Global 500 (http://money.cnn.com/magazines/fortune/global500/2012/countries/China.html)</i>	
Impact of China's Theft of U.S. Trade Secrets.	Estimated material losses of \$1.1 billion in 2009 and 12.9% decrease in employment
<i>Source: "China: Effects of Intellectual Property Infringement and Indigenous Innovation Policies on the U.S. Economy", United States International Trade Commission, Investigation No. 332-519, USTIC Publication 4226, May 2011(http://www.usitc.gov/publications/332/pub4226.pdf)</i>	
Percentage of total of counterfeit or pirated goods seized that were Chinese in origin.	72%
<i>U.S. Customs and Border Protection, "Intellectual Property Rights: Fiscal Year 2012 Seizure Statistics," Office of International Trade, 0172-0113, January 17, 2013</i>	
Number of premature deaths in China linked to outdoor air pollution in 2010.	1.2 million
<i>Source: Edward Wong, "Air Pollution Linked to 1.2 Million Premature Deaths in China," New York Times, April 1, 2013. http://www.nytimes.com/2013/04/02/world/asia/air-pollution-linked-to-1-2-million-deaths-in-china.html</i>	
Percent increase in number of lung cancer patients in Beijing over last ten years.	60%
<i>Source: Shan Juen and Wang Qian, "Exposure to Smog Is Severe Hazard," China Daily, December 6, 2011. http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/2011-12/06/content_14216428.htm</i>	
Estimated number of cancer villages in China as of 2010.	459
<i>Source: Lee Liu, "Made in China: Cancer Villages," Environment, March/April 2010. http://www.environmentmagazine.org/Archives/Back%20Issues/March-April%202010/made-in-china-full.html</i>	
Percent of China's largest 500 cities that meet air quality requirements recommended by the World Health Organization.	Less than 1%
<i>Source: Asian Development Bank, "Toward an Environmentally Sustainable Future: Country Environmental Analysis of the People's Republic of China," August 2012, p. xvii. http://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/pub/2012/toward-environmentally-sustainable-future-prc.pdf</i>	
Of the 10 most polluted cities in the world, the number of those cities in China.	7
<i>Source: Asian Development Bank, "Toward an Environmentally Sustainable Future: Country Environmental Analysis of the People's Republic of China," August 2012, p. xvii. http://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/pub/2012/toward-environmentally-sustainable-future-prc.pdf</i>	
Percentage of Chinese consumers concerned about food safety.	Nearly 70%
<i>Source: Le Li, "Chinese Spooked by Food Scandals Take Action – By Growing It Themselves," NBC News, May 20, 2013. http://behindthewall.nbcnews.com/_news/2013/05/14/18256014-chinese-spooked-by-food-scandals-take-action-by-growing-it-themselves?lite</i>	

Chinese food imports as share of total U.S. consumption: nearly half of apple juice, 80% of tilapia, and 10% of frozen spinach.

Source: Stephanie Strom, "China's Food Deal Extends Its Reach, Already Mighty," *New York Times*, May 29, 2013

Largest Imports of Foods from China: 2000 vs. 2009. (in millions of pounds)

Consumption-2009	2000	2009	Share of U.S.
Apple Juice	50.3	451.4	70.0%
Tilapia	0.1	287.5	77.8%
Garlic, all uses	103.3	173.2	22.8%
Mushrooms (processed)	53.7	149.7	42.7%

Source: Food & Water Watch, "A Decade of Dangerous Food Imports from China," June 2011. <http://documents.foodandwaterwatch.org/doc/DecadeofDangerousImports.pdf>

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